

## 31 <br> 32 <br> Negative numbers

1. At noon, the temperature was $7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. By midnight the temperature had fallen by $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What was the temperature at midnight?
2. On Monday the temperature in London was $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. In Aberdeen the temperature was $-4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What was the difference in temperature?
3. On Tuesday, the temperature in Birmingham was $5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. It was 8 degrees colder in Glasgow. What was the temperature in Glasgow?
4. This table shows the maximum and minimum temperatures for a town in Finland:

| Season | Maximum <br> temperature | Minimum <br> temperature |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Winter | $3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-23^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Spring | $7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Summer | $19^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Autumn | $11^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

a) Which season has the lowest minimum temperature?
b) Which of autumn or spring has the lowest minimum temperature?
c) What is the difference between the coldest and warmest temperatures in winter?
d) What is the difference between the coldest and warmest temperatures in autumn?
e) Which season has the biggest difference between the maximum and minimum temperatures?
f) What is the difference between the coldest temperature of the year and the warmest temperature of the year?
5. What is the difference between -5 and 7 ?
6. What is the difference between -10 and 6 ?
7. What is the difference between -4 and 4 ?
8. Write a pair of numbers, one negative and one positive with a difference of 5 .
9. Write a pair of numbers, one negative and one positive with a difference of 10 .
10. Write a pair of numbers, one negative and one positive with a difference of 7 .



1. 78,925

What is 7 worth in this number?
What is 8 worth in this number?
2. Write digits to make these statements true.
5.

$\square$

5 $\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$ $<$ $\square$
$\square$ $\square \square$
3. Write three numbers between 30,000 and 40,000 in ascending order.
$\qquad$ $\uparrow$ ascending
4. Write digits to make this statement true.
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$ $<$ 34 $\square$
$\square$
$\square$ $<$ $\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
5. Circle the number that is closest to 50,000 .
45,974
51,356
50,427
49,328
6. Circle the number that is closest to 800,000 .
802,400
820,000
789,999
799,000
7. Write the numbers these arrows are pointing to.

8. Round 59,328 to:
a) the nearest multiple of 10,000 $\qquad$
b) the nearest multiple of 1000
c) the nearest multiple of 100
d) the nearest multiple of 10
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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## Place value and rounding

## Sheet 2

1. 748.925

What is 7 worth in this number?
What is 8 worth in this number? $\qquad$
2. Write digits to make these statements true.
$\square$ 5. $\square$
$\square$
$\square$

$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$ $<5$ $\square$ $\square$ $\square$
3. Write four numbers between 300,000 and 400,000 in ascending order.
$\qquad$
4. Write digits to make this statement true.
3

$\square$
$\square$
$\square$ $<$ < 34 $\square$
$\square$ $<$ $<3$ $\square$
$\square$
$\square$$\square$
5. Circle the number that is closest to 500,000 .
545,974
510,356
501,427

499,328
6. Circle the number that is closest to 800,000 .
802,401
820,001
789,999
793,457
7. Estimate as accurately as possible the numbers these arrows are pointing to.

8. Round 456,328 to:
a) the nearest multiple of 100,000
b) the nearest multiple of 10,000
c) the nearest multiple of 1000
d) the nearest multiple of 100
e) the nearest multiple of 10
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